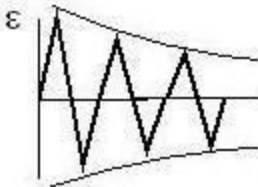
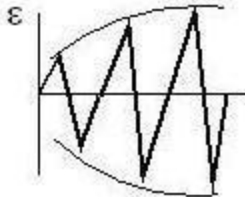


Stress-controlled
loading



Strain response for
cyclic hardening



Strain response for
cyclic softening