

## Apéndice A

# Matrices

En este apéndice se exponen las expresiones explícitas de las matrices y vectores que aparecen en este trabajo.

Las matrices y vectores que aparecen en las ecuaciones de movimientos no lineales discretizadas (2.21) y (2.22) en función de las variables  $\theta(\xi)$  vienen dadas por

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{\theta,in}(\boldsymbol{\theta}) &= \sum_{k=1}^N A_{ik} B_{kn} \cos(\theta_i - \theta_n), \\
 S_{\theta,in}(\boldsymbol{\theta}, \dot{\boldsymbol{\theta}}) &= \sum_{k=1}^N A_{ik} B_{kn} \dot{\theta}_n \sin(\theta_i - \theta_n), \\
 C_{\theta,in}(\boldsymbol{\theta}) &= B_{in} \cos(\theta_i - \theta_n), \\
 \mathbf{F}_{c,\theta,i}(\boldsymbol{\theta}) &= -\sin(\theta_i - \theta_N), \\
 \mathbf{F}_{rel,\theta,i}(\boldsymbol{\theta}) &= \sum_{n=1}^N -B_{in} \sin(\theta_i - \theta_n), \\
 \mathbf{F}_{g,p,\theta,i}(\boldsymbol{\theta}) &= (1 - \xi_i) \sin(\theta_i - \theta_G), \\
 \mathbf{M}_{f,\theta,n}^T(\boldsymbol{\theta}) &= \sum_i^N A_{in} \sin(\theta_i - \theta_n)/N, \\
 \mathbf{S}_{f,\theta,n}^T(\boldsymbol{\theta}, \dot{\boldsymbol{\theta}}) &= \sum_i^N -A_{in} \dot{\theta}_i \cos(\theta_i - \theta_n)/N, \\
 F_{g,f}(\boldsymbol{\theta}) &= -\sum_n^N \cos(\theta_n - \theta_G)/N.
 \end{aligned} \tag{A.1}$$

Mientras, las mismas matrices proyectadas en coordenadas generalizadas dadas en las ecuaciones (2.26) y (2.27) vienen dadas por

$$\begin{aligned}
 M &= \Phi^T M_\theta(\boldsymbol{\theta}) \Phi, \\
 S &= \Phi^T S_\theta(\boldsymbol{\theta}) \Phi, \\
 C &= \Phi^T C_\theta(\boldsymbol{\theta}) \Phi, \\
 K &= \Phi^T K_\theta(\boldsymbol{\theta}) \Phi, \\
 \mathbf{F}_c &= \Phi^T \mathbf{F}_{c,\theta}(\boldsymbol{\theta}), \\
 \mathbf{F}_{rel} &= \Phi^T \mathbf{F}_{rel,\theta}(\boldsymbol{\theta}), \\
 \mathbf{F}_{g,p} &= \Phi^T \mathbf{F}_{g,p,\theta}(\boldsymbol{\theta}), \\
 \mathbf{F}_K &= \Phi^T K \boldsymbol{\theta}_{eq}, \\
 \mathbf{M}_f &= \Phi^T \mathbf{M}_{f,\theta}(\boldsymbol{\theta}), \\
 \mathbf{S}_f &= \Phi^T \mathbf{S}_{f,\theta}(\boldsymbol{\theta}), \\
 F_{g,f} &= F_{g,f,\theta}(\boldsymbol{\theta}),
 \end{aligned} \tag{A.2}$$

Y las que aparecen en las ecuaciones linealizadas (2.33) y (2.34)

$$\begin{aligned}
 M^{eq} &= \Phi^T M_\theta^{eq}(\boldsymbol{\theta}_{eq}) \Phi, \\
 C^{eq} &= \Phi^T C_\theta^{eq}(\boldsymbol{\theta}_{eq}) \Phi^T, \\
 \mathbf{F}_c^{eq} &= \Phi^T \mathbf{F}_{c,\theta}^{eq}(\boldsymbol{\theta}_{eq}), \\
 K_{F_c}^{eq} &= \Phi^T K_{F_c,\theta}^{eq}(\boldsymbol{\theta}_{eq}) \Phi, \\
 K_g^{eq} &= \Phi^T K_{g,\theta}^{eq}(\boldsymbol{\theta}_{eq}) \Phi, \\
 F_{g,f}^{eq} &= F_{g,f,\theta}(\boldsymbol{\theta}_{eq}), \\
 \mathbf{F}_{rel}^{eq} &= \Phi^T \mathbf{F}_{rel,\theta}^{eq}(\boldsymbol{\theta}_{eq}), \\
 \mathbf{M}_f^{eq} &= \Phi^T \mathbf{M}_f^{eq,T}(\boldsymbol{\theta}_{eq}).
 \end{aligned} \tag{A.3}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
M_{\theta,in}^{eq}(\boldsymbol{\theta}) &= \sum_{k=1}^N A_{ik} B_{kn} \cos(\theta_i^{eq} - \theta_n^{eq}), \\
C_{\theta,in}^{eq}(\boldsymbol{\theta}) &= B_{in} \cos(\theta_i^{eq} - \theta_n^{eq}), \\
\mathbf{F}_{c,\theta,i}^{eq}(\boldsymbol{\theta}) &= -\sin(\theta_i^{eq} - \theta_N^{eq}), \\
K_{F_c,\theta,in}^{eq}(\boldsymbol{\theta}) &= \begin{cases} -\cos(\theta_i^{eq} - \theta_n^{eq}) & i = n < N \\ \cos(\theta_i^{eq} - \theta_n^{eq}) & i < n = N \\ 0 & \text{otros} \end{cases} \\
\mathbf{K}_{g,\theta}^{eq}(\boldsymbol{\theta}) &= \begin{cases} (1 - \xi_i) \cos(\theta_i^{eq} - \theta_N^{eq}) & i = n \\ 0 & i \neq n \end{cases} \\
\mathbf{F}_{g,f,i}(\boldsymbol{\theta}) &= \sin(\theta_i - \theta_G)/N, \\
\mathbf{F}_{rel,\theta,i}^{eq}(\boldsymbol{\theta}) &= \sum_{n=1}^N -B_{in} \sin(\theta_i^{eq} - \theta_n^{eq}), \\
\mathbf{M}_f^{eq,T}(\boldsymbol{\theta}) &= \sum_i^N A_{in} \sin(\theta_i^{eq} - \theta_n^{eq})/N.
\end{aligned} \tag{A.4}$$

Las matrices que aparecen en las ecuaciones de movimiento (3.8) y (3.9) en coordenadas modales vienen dadas por

$$\begin{aligned}
\hat{M}_m(\boldsymbol{\theta}) &= H^T \begin{pmatrix} I & 0 \\ 0 & M_\theta \end{pmatrix} H \\
\hat{M}_m^{pf}(\boldsymbol{\theta}) &= H^T \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \beta \mathbf{F}_{rel,\theta} \end{pmatrix} \\
\hat{M}_m^{fp}(\boldsymbol{\theta}) &= \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \beta \mathbf{M}_{f,\theta} \end{pmatrix} H \\
\hat{K}_m &= H^T \begin{pmatrix} 0 & I \\ -K_\theta & 0 \end{pmatrix} H \\
\mathbf{F}_p(\boldsymbol{\theta}, \dot{\boldsymbol{\theta}}, \mathbf{U}) &= H^T \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -K_\theta \boldsymbol{\theta}_{eq} - S_\theta \dot{\boldsymbol{\theta}} - 2\beta \mathbf{U} C_\theta \dot{\boldsymbol{\theta}} - \beta \mathbf{U}^2 \mathbf{F}_{c,\theta} - G \mathbf{F}_{g,p,\theta} \end{pmatrix} \\
F_f(\boldsymbol{\theta}, \dot{\boldsymbol{\theta}}, \mathbf{U}) &= \Delta P - \frac{1}{2} \beta \mathbf{U}^2 - \beta S_{f,\theta}^T \dot{\boldsymbol{\theta}}^2 - \beta G F_{g,f,\theta}
\end{aligned} \tag{A.5}$$